With a PhD in Economics by University of Pennsylvania, Prof. Abel Mateus was Executive Director of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Previously, Member of the Board and Executive Director of the Banco de Portugal, Member of the Monetary Committee and Member of the Economic Policy Committee of the European Commission. He was a senior economist at the World Bank, where he worked with several North African and Latin American countries. As Member of the Board of the Banco de Portugal he was responsible for six years of the monetary policy in Portugal and responsible to bring the country to the single currency. In his academic career, he has co-founded and taught at NOVA – School of Business and Economics, Universidade Católica Portuguesa, University of Maryland, New York University, and University College of London. He has published more than 10 books and 150 articles.