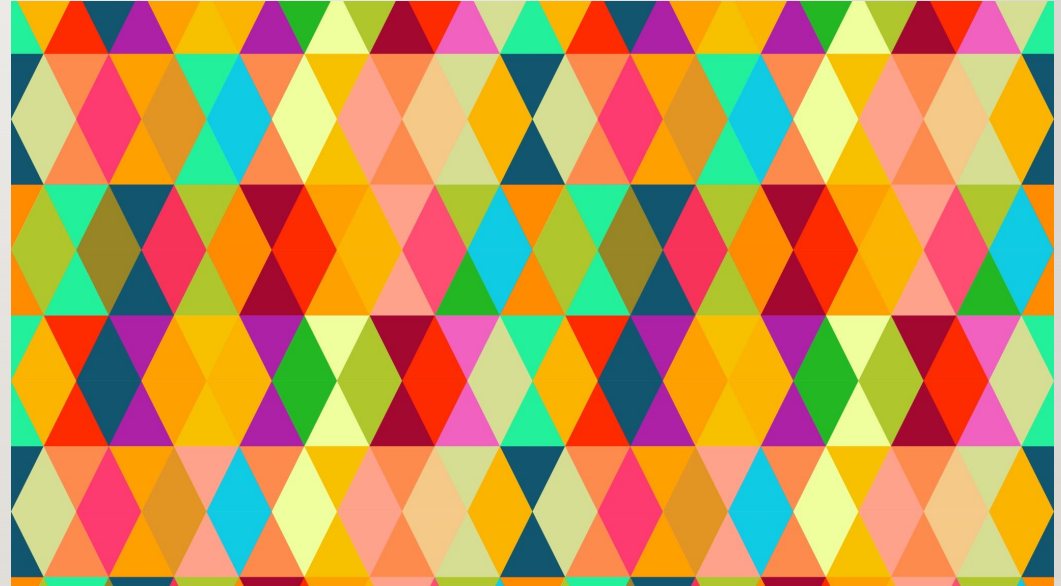


DECLINE ON SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY AND THE CHALLENGE OF THE DOMINANT PARTIES IN SADC COUNTRIES

CARLOS PACATOLO,

ESTORIL POLITICAL FORUM: NEW ROADS
FOR DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA

ESTORIL, 05.06.2024



DECLINE IN SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY ON THE CONTINENT: POOR DELIVERY OF DEMOCRACY OR POLITICAL GOVERNANCE (JOSEPH ASUNKA, 2024, AFROBAROMETER CEO, AT AFRICA FORESIGHT)

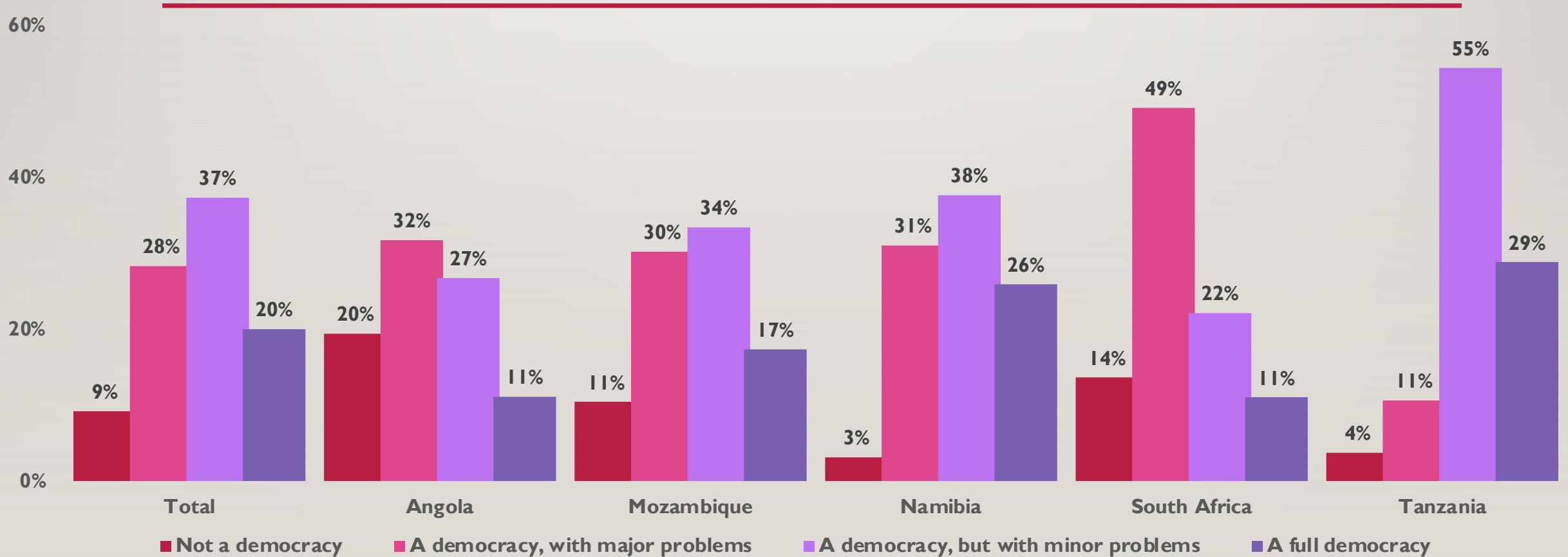
Perceived rising levels of corruption in the presidency and local government

Perceived weak rule of law: president and parliament don't respect the decisions of the courts

Elections seen as not free and fair

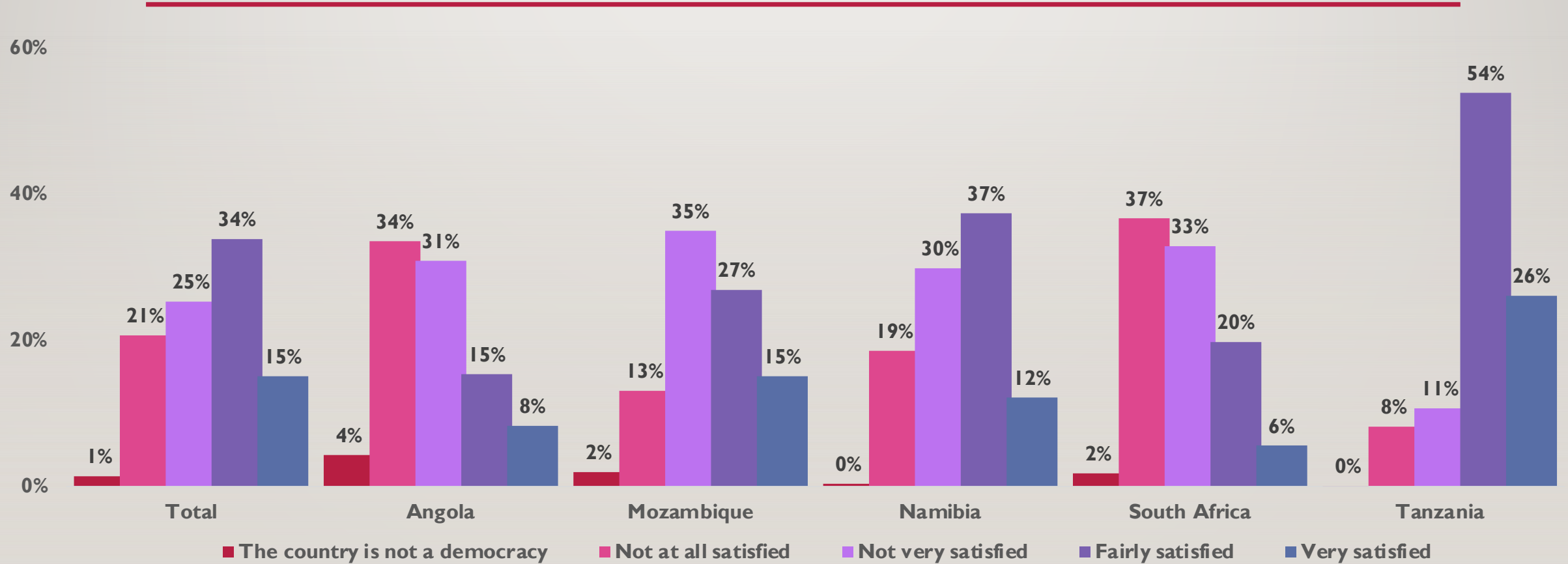
THE EXTENT OF DEMOCRACY, 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER

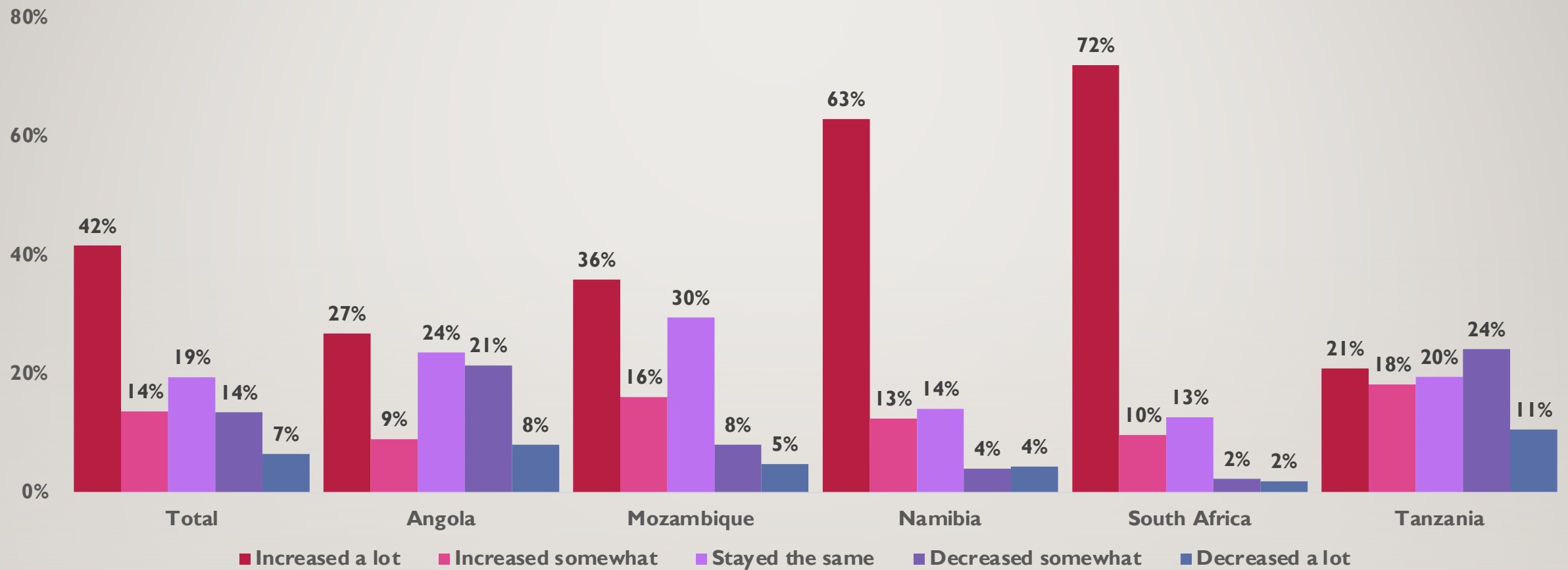
(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)



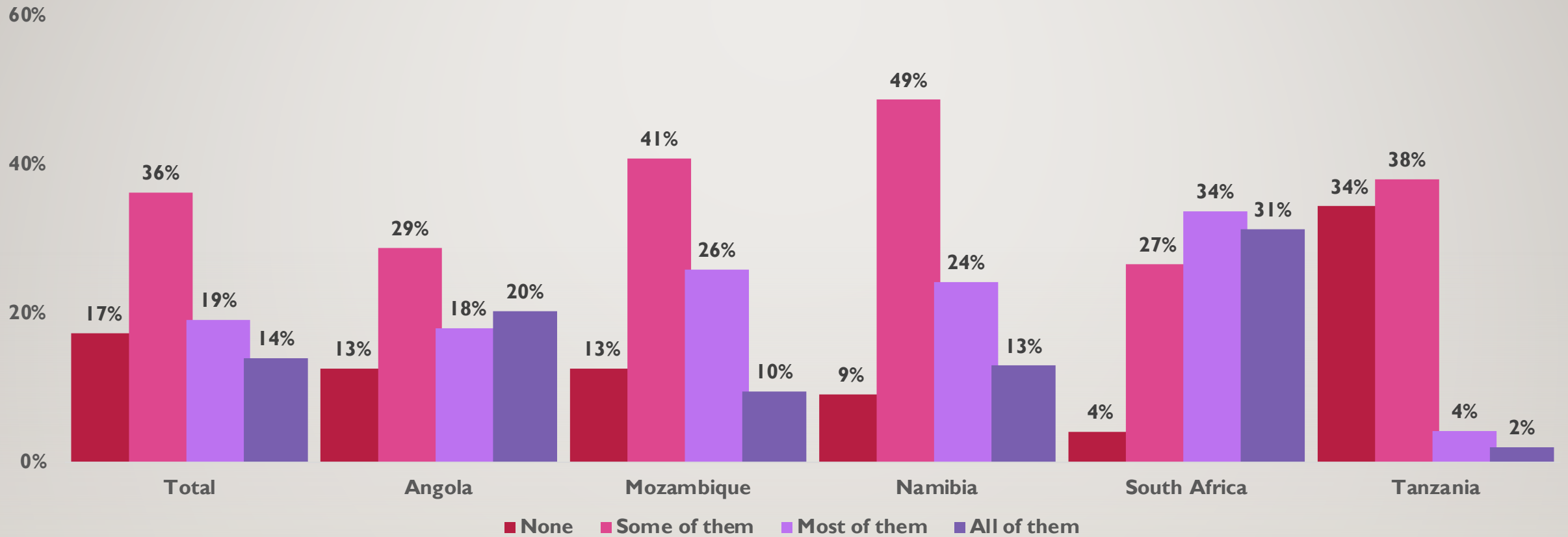
SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRACY, 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER

(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)

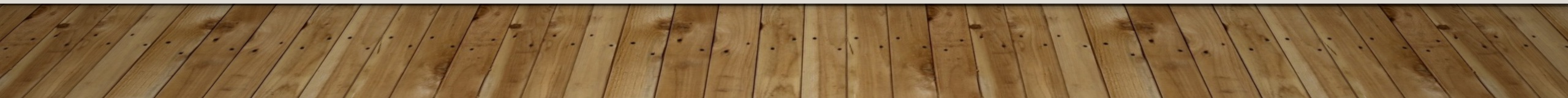




**PERCEPTION OF THE LEVEL OF CORRUPTION IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR, 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER
(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)**

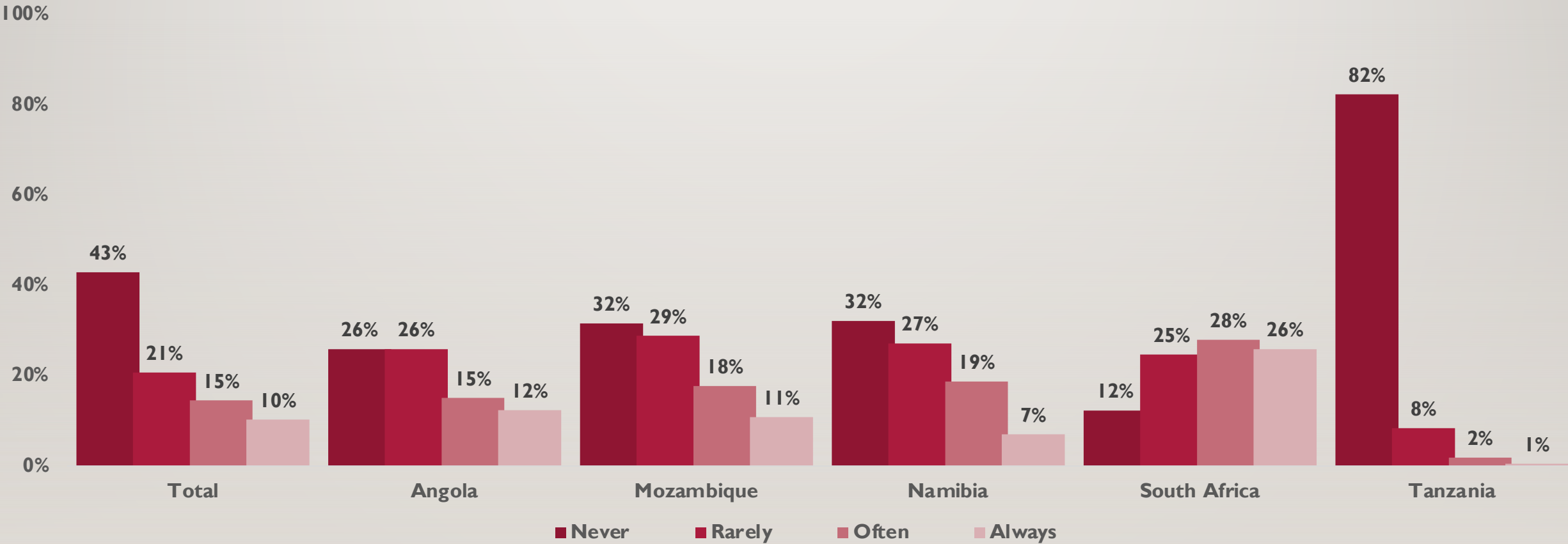


CORRUPTION AT THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENCY, 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER
(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)



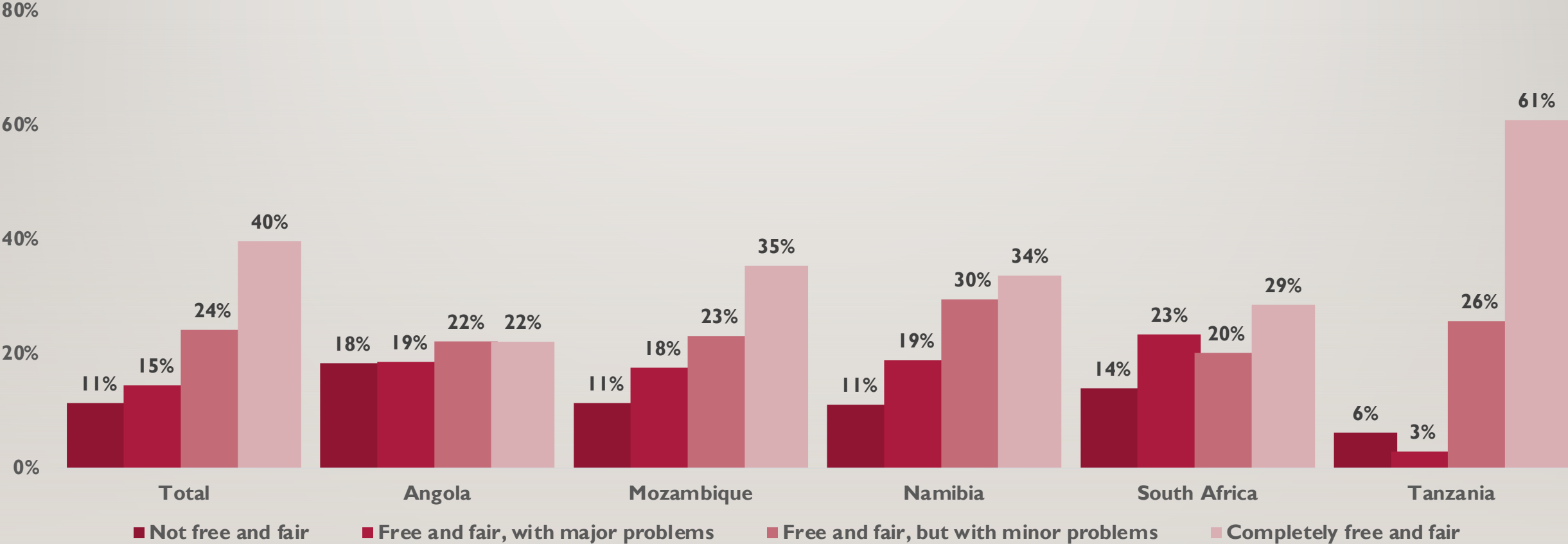
HOW OFTEN THE PRESIDENT IGNORES LAWS? 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER

(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)



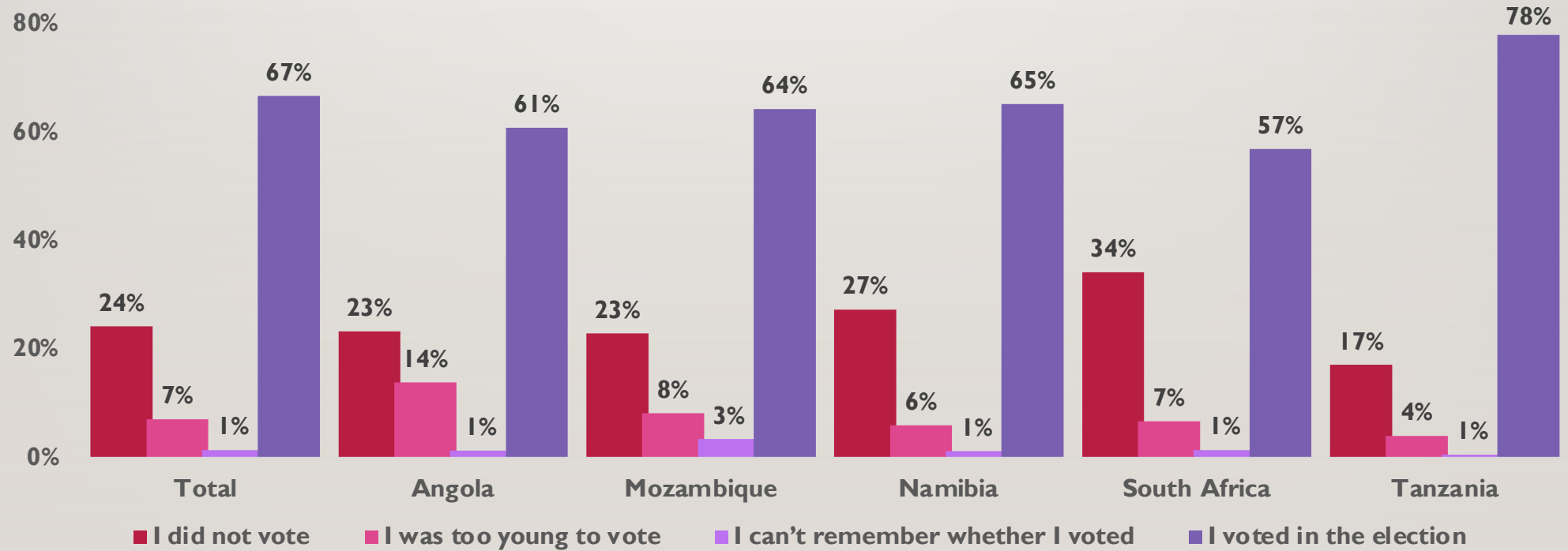
FREENESS AND FAIRNESS OF THE LAST NATIONAL ELECTIONS, 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER

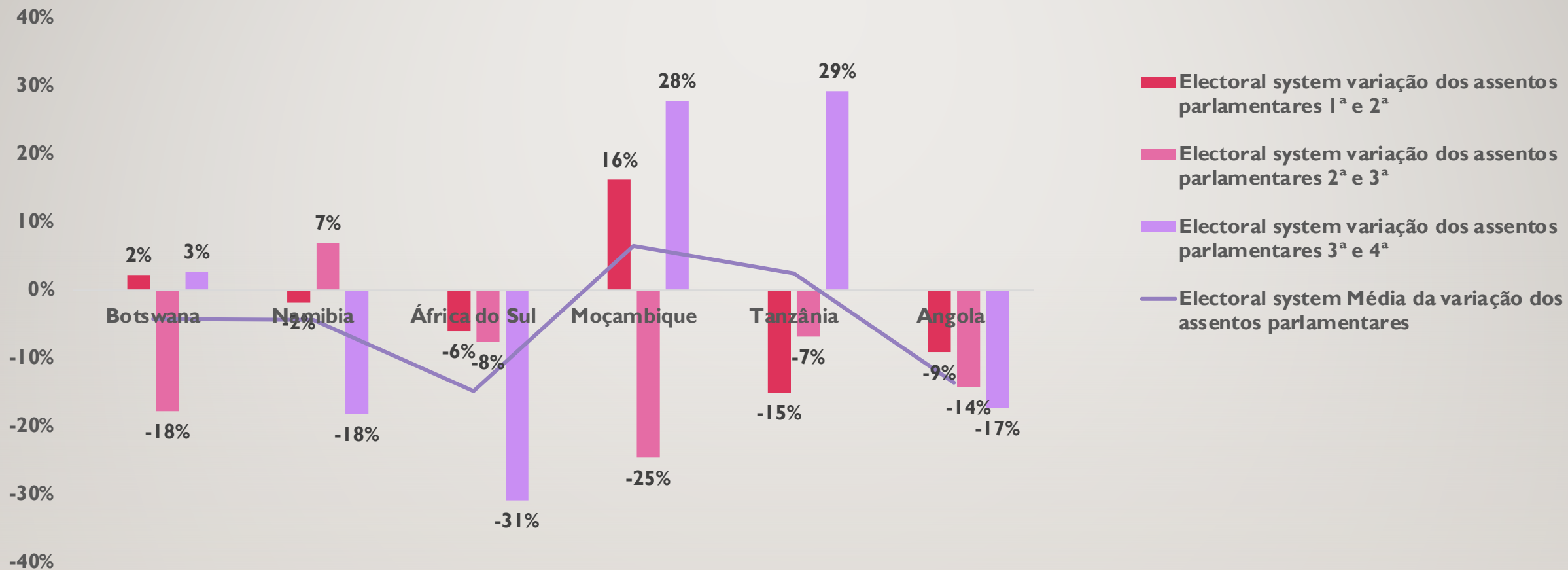
(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)



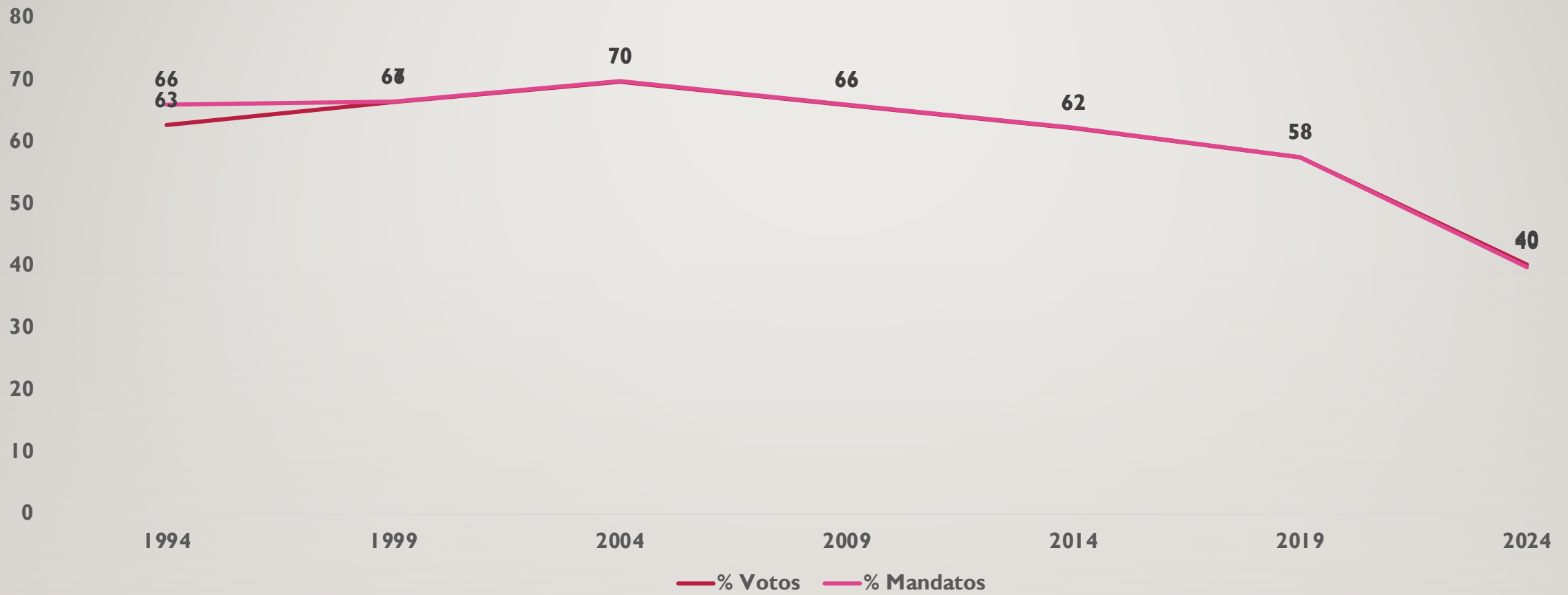
VOTING IN THE MOST RECENT NATIONAL ELECTION, 2022/2023, AFROBAROMETER

(REFUSED AND DON'T KNOW CASES ARE EXCLUDED)





VARIATION ON THE PARLIAMENT REPRESENTATION, 4 LAST ELECTIONS TILL 2024



ANC DECREASE, 1994-2024