



LISBOA









# SOVEREIGNTY, BORDERS AND CONFLICT. TENSIONS IN A CHANGING WORLD

### **PROGRAMME**

9:00 AM • Welcoming and Registration

9:15 AM • Opening Session | Exhibitions Room Isabel Capeloa Gil, Rector, Universidade Católica Portuguesa Mónica Dias, Director, IEP-Católica Lívia Franco, IEP Colloquia Scientific Coordinator

9:30 AM • Keynote Speaker | Exhibitions Room
Angel Rivero, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid
Again the End of a Liberal Era? Sovereignism and the Ideologies of
Conflict

10:30 AM • Coffee Break

10:50 AM-12:50 AM • Panel A: Thinking Sovereignty

Room: 423

Host: Orlando Samões, IEP-Católica Miguel Morgado On Circulatory

Sovereignty

Luis Leal de Faria Too Important for (Elected) Politicians? Central Banks, Sovereignty, and Technocratic Overreach in an Age of Rising Populism Daniela Silva Restricting Popular Sovereignty? The EU's Role in Romania's Election

**Bruno Rocha** The logic of distinction: nationalism and status seeking in Germany

Panel B: A Changing World

Room: 427

Host: **Lívia Franco**, IEP-Católica **Henrique de Sousa Patrício** 

Trumpland: From Pax Americana to the

Dynamics of Chaos

**Michael Sanfey** Defending Sovereignty and Multilateralism Against Onslaughts

by President Trump

Vicente Paiva Brandão Fear, Politics

and International Relations

**Afonso Moura** The actuality of Carl Schmitt: Trump, Putin and the new

Nomos of the Earth

1:00 PM-2:45 PM

Finger Food Lunch | Henry the Navigator Room

#### 3:00 PM-5:00 PM

Panel C: Rethinking Borders

Room: 423

Host: André Azevedo Alves, Director

**CIEP** 

Nádia Loureiro Observed Borders: The Parliamentary Diplomacy of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly in Spaces of Control and Contestation Márcio Espírito Santo Migration and Border Control: The Portuguese case Adriana Martins Ambiguity in the triangular relationship between China, the USA and Taiwan

Paula Núñez-Guerra How to combat a threat than knows no borders. The phenomenon of cyber terrorism.

### Panel D: Conflicts, Climate and the Sea

Room: 427

Host: Sónia Ribeiro, IEP-Católica Catarina Abreu Pinho Intersection of maritime sovereignty, geopolitical rivalry, and international law in the

South China Sea

Aldino Campos The challenging disputes of the maritime boundaries in the Arctic International law and maritime boundaries

Fabio Massimo Batagllia Sinking Sovereignty: Climate Change, Maritime Boundaries, and Climate-Induced Migration in Small Island States.

#### Coffee Break 5:00 PM

5:30-9:30 PM ● Panel E: Tensions and Sovereignty in Africa and the Middle East

Room: 423

Host: Francisco Proença Garcia, IEP-Católica

Mónica Dias Searching (for peace) in Kurdistan

Joana Ramos The Western Sahara Conflict: Geopolitical Rivalries, Regional Tensions, and the Role of Great Power Competition in North **Africa** 

Lucie Calleja The Western Sahara Conflict: Is Peace Possible in Today's Changing Global Landscape? Pilar Gomes Hybrid Sovereignty in Yemen: How Interdependencies Between Saudi Arabia, the UAE, Iran and Their Sponsored Non-State Actors Reshape State Authority

#### Panel F: Europe at Stake

Room: 427

Host: Raquel Duque, IEP-Católica Paulo Pereira Zagalo The politics of secession of Milorad Dodik from the

BiH

Ricardo Alexandre Serbia at crossroads: European Union or a pro-Russian New Great Serbia

Laura Lisboa Reassessing European Security: The drivers of NATO's response to hybrid threats

Olena Kolodyi The Transformative Role of Artificial Intelligence in the Ukraine War and Its Implications for Sovereignty

Victoria Isaeva Resilience and Resolution: Examining Frozen Conflicts in Post-Soviet Territories

Closing Remarks | Room 427 7:30 PM Lívia Franco, IEP-Católica





## SOVEREIGNTY, BORDERS AND CONFLICT. TENSIONS IN A CHANGING WORLD

### THE SPEAKERS

#### ISABEL CAPELOA GIL

Isabel Capeloa Gil is the Rector of the Catholic University of Portugal (UCP) since 2016 and President of the International Federation of Catholic Universities (IFCU) since 2018. Prof. Gil is a Full Professor of German and Culture Studies at UCP's School of Human Sciences, and holds a PhD in German Studies. She is member of the board of the European Women Rectors Association (EWORA) and member of the board of trustees of the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation. She is the President of UCP Foundation. Pope Francis appointed her to serve in the Scientific Council of the Holy See's Higher Education Accreditation Agency (AVEPRO), and more recently as consultant for the Holy See's Congregation for Catholic Education. In addition, Isabel Gil is Advisor Board Member for the Edmond de Rothchild Board (Europe) and member of the Board of Directors of AmCham (Portugal). She holds an advisor role with the European Council on Foreign Relations. Prof. Gil is recipient of Fullbright; DAAD and FLAD fellowships and holds three Honorary Doctorate amongst Boston College Prof. Gil is the author of over 140 publications, bridging cultural theory, interarts studies, visual culture, culture and conflict.

#### ANGEL RIVERO

Angel Rivero is professor at the Department of Politics and International Relations of the Universidad Autónoma de Madrid (Spain), where he teaches political theory. He holds a PhD in Philosophy from the UAM and a BSc (Hons) in Social Sciences with Politics and Sociology from The Open University (U.K.). He was Visiting Scholar Fulbright at the Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, New School for Social Research (New York); He was head of the Department of Politics and International Relations (UAM, 2000–2003); Scientific advisor of the CEHUM, Minho University, Portugal; and coordinator of the Science Po Bordeaux/UAM program in Political Science till February 2022.

#### **MÓNICA DIAS**

**Mónica Dias** is Associate Professor and Director of the Institute of Political Studies (IEP) at the Universidade Católica Portuguesa.

She teaches and develops research in the areas of Conflict and Peace Studies, Democracy, Contemporary International Politics, International Organisations and Human Rights. Mónica Dias directs the Research Line on Peace Studies and Civil Society at the Institute's Research Centre and is responsible for the University's Democracies Summit, which is supported by the European Parliament.

She has taught at the University of Cologne and has received grants from the DAAD, Fulbright, FCT and the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation. She was an advisor to the Education, Science and Culture Committee of the Portuguese Parliament and a trainer at international seminars organised by the European Commission and the European Parliament in the areas of Multicultural Education, Leadership and Conflict Management. She is a board member of various scientific associations, including the Portuguese Political Science Association. She is a commentator on international political issues in the media and has published widely in this scientific area.

#### LÍVIA FRANCO

Lívia Franco is Associate Professor and Senior Researcher at the Institute for Political Studies at the Catholic University of Portugal (IEP-Católica) and Associate Researcher at the pan-European think-tank ECFR (European Council on Foreign Relations). Her areas of interest include Contemporary International Politics, Transatlantic Relations, Portuguese Foreign Policy and European Politics. She has authored, edited and translated various articles and books in these areas. Her most recent publication is Uma Família Monárquica na Guerra da República (Ed. D. Quixote, 2023). During Fall Semester 2021 she was FLAD Visiting Professor at Georgetown University, where she taught a course on Democracy in Europe: History, Politics and Public Opinion. She earned her PhD in Political Science at the Catholic University of Portugal and her MA in International Relations from Leuven University. She was Fulbright PhD student at Boston College and Visiting Scholar at Brown University. Lívia Franco is a resident commentator at the Portuguese TV news channel SIC Notícias and regularly serves as commentator on European and International Affairs in other media outlets.

#### **ORLANDO SAMÕES**

Orlando Samões (PhD, IEP – Universidade Católica Portuguesa) is associate professor of the Institute for Political Studies, Universidade Católica Portuguesa, where he serves as Coordinator of the BA Programme in Political Science and International Relations (IEP-UCP) and as the editor-in-chief of Nova Cidadania Quarterly Journal. He has been teaching also the courses of 'political science' and 'contemporary political thought' as guest professor at Católica School of Business and Economics, Lisbon. His thesis on Adam Smith won the Novak Award 2021 attributed by the Acton Institute.

#### **MIGUEL MORGADO**

Miguel Morgado (BA Economics, MA Political Science, PhD Political Science) teaches Political Theory and Political Economy at the Institute of Political Studies. In 2011– 2015 he was the Senior Political Advisor to the Prime Minister of Portugal. And in 2015–2019 he was a member of Parliament (serving as Vice–President of his parliamentary group between 2015 and 2018). He is the author of several articles and books on different subjects of political theory. His latest book is "Soberania. Dos seus usos e abusos na vida política" (Dom Quixote, 2021). He is currently working on a book on the great debates of political economy and on another one on Love as a principle of political order.

#### LUÍS LEAL DE FARIA

Luís Leal de Faria holds a degree in Economics and a Master's in Finance from Nova School of Business and Economics (NovaSBE), and a PhD in Political Science and International Relations from the Institute for Political Studies at Universidade Católica Portuguesa (IEP-UCP), where he currently lectures and is also a researcher at the IEP-UCP Research Centre (CIEP). In addition, he is a Teaching Assistant at NovaSBE and an Economist at the Portuguese Securities Market Commission (CMVM). Previously, he worked at the Bank of Portugal and the European Central Bank.

#### **DANIELA SILVA**

Daniela Silva is a Postdoctoral Research Fellow in the Integral Human Development Program at the Universidade Católica Portuguesa, focusing on the project "Family, Fertility, and Sustainability: Priorities and Expectations of the Portuguese." With a Ph.D. in Political Science and International Relations from the Institute of Political Studies, she has also earned a master's degree in Governance, Competitiveness, and Public Policies from the University of Aveiro. Daniela actively engages in public discourse, maintaining a monthly opinion column in Jornal Económico since 2020.

#### **RAQUEL DUQUE**

Raquel Duque holds a Ph.D. in Political Science (grade: summa cum laude, 2016) from the Institute for Political Studies of the Catholic University of Portugal. She was a visiting graduate student at St Antony's College, University of Oxford (2014) and was a recipient of scholarships from the Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology and ANA-Airports of Portugal. She has an M.A. in International Security and Terrorism from the University of Nottingham (2009) and a B.A. in Political Science and International Relations from NOVA University of Lisbon (2005), the last year of which was completed in the Institut d'Etudes Politiques – Sciences Po Paris as Erasmus student. She has also a specialization course in Cooperation for Development from the Institute for National Administration (2008). She is an Auditor in National Defence (2013) and an Auditor for Civilian Crisis Management (2011) by the Institute of National Defence. Since 2019 she is an adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Her teaching experience includes the different subjects such as 'International Institutions and Organizations'; 'Political Science'; and 'Research Methods'; as well as specific modules in postgraduate and advanced studies in security studies and terrorism.

She has published several articles in academic journals, book chapters, and has also co-edited some books of which Segurança Contemporânea is a good example [Contemporary Security, 2016, with Diogo Noivo and Teresa Almeida e Silva]. She has participated in numerous conferences in Portugal and abroad. Her main areas of interest are security studies, terrorism, defence studies, regional and international organizations, public policy, among others.

Her professional background includes experiences in the Permanent Mission of Portugal to the United Nations, the Foreign Policy Directorate–General of the Portuguese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and the Centre of European Information Jacques Delors.

#### **BRUNO ROCHA**

**Bruno Rocha** is a PhD Candidate in International Relations at NOVA FCSH, with the support of a scholarship from the Foundation for Science and Technology. Guest Lecturer at UBI FCSH. Winner of the 2023 FLAD Political Science Award.

#### HENRIQUE SOUSA PATRÍCIO

Henrique de Sousa Patrício is a PhD student at the Institute for Political Studies (IEP) at the Catholic University of Portugal. He holds an MA in Leadership, Governance, and Democracy Studies from IEP, having received the Alexis de Tocqueville prize, and an MA in European Studies from Jagiellonian University. His academic background also includes a Law degree and an internship at the EU Court of Justice. His MA thesis analyzed European and Brazilian policies and discourses on the Amazon, linking them to the subjects of sovereignty and populism in the context of leaders like Lula and Bolsonaro.



#### **VICENTE PAIVA BRANDÃO**

**Vicente de Paiva Brandão** has a degree in International Relations (Universidade Lusíada, 1992), a Master's in International Development and Cooperation (ISEG, 1997) and a National Defence Auditor (Instituto de Defesa Nacional, 2006). He has a PhD in Political Science and International Relations from the Institute of Political Studies (Portuguese Catholic University, 2015).

He is an Assistant Professor at the University of Cape Verde and a member of its International Relations and Diplomacy Course Committee. He has published several works, articles and book reviews, and has collaborated with the media on international political issues.

His areas of research include the authoritarian models of the 1930s, Portuguese foreign policy during the Estado Novo and in contemporary times, the Colonial War (1961–1974), the challenges posed by the democratic transition to Portuguese–speaking African countries and the analysis of international politics. He is a member of the Portuguese Political Science Association (APCP) and the Portuguese Institute of Heraldry (IPH).

#### MICHAEL SANFEY

Michael Sanfey as a career diplomat in Ireland's Ministry of Foreign Affairs he was posted i.a. at the Embassy in Lisbon, the Permanent Representation in Brussels, the Permanent Mission to the UN in New York, and the Policy Planning Unit. In August 2023 he left the Ministry to become a Visiting Fellow at the European University Institute's Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies in Florence. He was awarded a PhD in Political Science and International Relations by IEP Lisbon in 2016. Articles by him have been published in Nova Cidadania, Studies, EUldeas.eui.eu, The Irish Catholic and The Irish Times.

#### **AFONSO MOURA**

Afonso Moura holds a BA in Cultural and Social Communication, an MA in Political Science and International Relations, an MA in International Law and International Relations. He is writing his PHD thesis in Political Philosophy at the Faculty of Letters of the University of Coimbra. He has worked as a geopolitical analyst within the Big Tech scene and he is currently working as an interpreter on diplomatic, legal, financial and medical affairs. Currently a researcher at the "Interdisciplinary Studies Center" (University of Coimbra); recent publications include a geopolitical essay published late last year titled "Operação Militar Especial. A invasão, a multipolaridade e o fim do mundo" (in English: "Special Military Operation. The invasion, multipolarity and the end of the world."

#### **ANDRÉ AZEVEDO ALVES**

André Azevedo Alves holds a PhD in Government from the LSE, an MA in Political Science from the Catholic University of Portugal and a BA in Economics from the University of Porto. He is currently Associate Professor with aggregation at the Catholic University of Portugal's Institute for Political Studies where he is the Coordinator of the Institute for Political Studies' Research Centre. He is also a Reader in Economics, Political Economy and Public Policy (part-time position) at St. Mary's University, in London. He was also the Director of Centro de Estudos e Sondagens de Opinião (a polling and consultancy unit operating within the University) between 2017 and 2019. His research interests are in the intersection of political economy, comparative politics, ethics, and political philosophy. He is also since 2024 Honorary Full Professor of Political Science and Catholic Social Thought at St. Mary's University, London.

#### **NÁDIA LOUREIRO**

Nádia Loureiro holds a master's in marketing and a bachelor's in international relations from the University of Coimbra. Since 2022, she has been a doctoral researcher in International Relations at NOVA University Lisbon, focusing on the role of parliamentary diplomacy in Portuguese foreign policy between 2002 and 2024. Since 2018, she has served as a Parliamentary Adviser at the Assembly of the Republic, working within the Division for International Relations and Cooperation. Her research interests include foreign policy, parliamentary diplomacy, human rights—particularly women's rights—and geopolitics, with a regional focus on the Middle East, Maghreb, and the Persian Gulf. She has contributed to international conferences and published research on parliamentary diplomacy, soft power, and multilateral cooperation.

#### MÁRCIO ESPÍRITO SANTO

Márcio Espírito Santo is a doctoral student at the Instituto de Estudos Políticos (IEP) of the Universidade Católica Portuguesa. He holds a Bachelor's degree in Political Science and International Relations from the Faculdade de Ciências Sociais e Humanas (FCSH) of Universidade Nova de Lisboa, as well as a Master's degree in Business Administration from ISCTE – Instituto Universitário de Lisboa. His academic focus is on international treaties and agreements, economic diplomacy, state sovereignty, and the impact of border security measures. In his spare time, he enjoys exercizing at the gym and playing the piano.



#### **ADRIANA MARTINS**

Major Adriana Filipa Gameiro Martins holds a PhD in Political Science and International Relations: Security and Defense (2019), an Integrated Master's degree in Military Sciences: Security, and a postgraduate degree in Military Police Sciences (2023). Currently, she serves as a Military Professor and Scientific Coordinator at the Military Academy. She also collaborates with the Research Centre of the Institute for Political Studies as an Integrated Researcher and with the Research Centres of both the Military University Institute and the Military Academy as an Associated Researcher.

#### PAULA NÚÑEZ-GUERRA

**Paula Núñez-Guerra** is a doctoral candidate in the PhD Programme in Political Science and Administration and International Relations at the Complutense University of Madrid since 2022. She has been a speaker at several conferences, both national and international, and has authored several publications in high-impact publishing houses. Her research interests include jihadist terrorism, International Relations and the European Union. She is currently on a pre-doctoral stay at the Autonomous University of Lisbon.

#### **SÓNIA RIBEIRO**

**Sónia Ribeiro** has a PhD and Master in European Studies from the Institute of European Studies of the Universidade Católica Portuguesa and Graduated in International Relations (1997) from the Lusíada University of Porto, she is a professor at the Institute of Political Studies of the Portuguese Catholic University since 2010 and Coordinator of Research and Advanced Programs at that Institute since 2014. Sónia is also a Consultant and Executive Project Manager since September 2000, and her experience of more than 20 years includes consulting specialized in Evaluation and Strategic Planning and project management, with experience in Portugal and in Portuguese–speaking countries

#### **CATARINA ABREU PINHO**

Catarina Abreu de Pinho is an Administrative and Communications Assistant at Fulbright Portugal and a researcher on China's maritime strategy, with a particular interest in geopolitics, chinese national security, and international relations. She holds a Master's degree in Governance, Leadership, and Democracy Studies from the Institute of Political Studies at the Universidade Católica Portuguesa. Her academic work focuses on Indo-Pacific geopolitics and geostrategy, and she has published articles on topics such as China's Maritime Strategy in the South China Sea.

#### **ALDINO CAMPOS**

Aldino Santos de Campos is a Commander (ret.) of the Portuguese Navy specialized in Hydrographic Engineering. He holds a BSc in Military Naval Sciences, a MEng in Geodesy and Geomatics Engineering, a PhD in Territorial Engineering and a PhD in International Relations. He teaches Geographic Information Systems and Geospatial data management at the Portuguese Naval Academy and is researcher at the Research Centre of the Institute for Political Studies — Catholic University of Lisbon. He has been a member of the United Nations Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf since 2017, appointed as Chairperson of the Commission in 2023.

#### FABIO MASSIMO BATAGLLIA

**Fabio-Massimo Battaglia** is a PhD candidate in Law at the Universidade Católica Portuguesa in Lisbon. As part of his research, he joined as a visiting researcher the Max Planck Institute in Heidelberg, Germany, and the CEDAT – Universitat Rovira i Virgili, in Tarragona, Spain. He gained valuable experience as a consultant and programme officer for the UN International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD). He graduated in Law from the Pontifical Lateran University, Rome in 2016 and went on to earn an LLM. with Merit in International Environmental Law at the University of Kent, United Kingdom in 2018.

### FRANCISCO PROENÇA GARCIA

Francisco Proença Garcia is currently Associate Professor with Habilitation and Dean for Faculty at the Institute for Political Studies of the Portuguese Catholic University; Visiting Academic at University of Saint Joseph (Macau), Instituto Universitário Militar (Lisbon) and Mozambique Catholic University (Beira). Among other duties, he served as national representative in the Science and Technology Organization / North Atlantic Treaty Organization (2014–16), Head of the Department of Postgraduate Studies of the Military Academy (2014), Advisor of the Chief of the Army Staff 2011–14); Military Advisor to the Portuguese Delegation to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the European Defense Agency (2008–11), President of the Scientific Council of the Higher Institute of Business Communication (2013), Vice-President of the Army Research Center (2002 and 2014), Planning Officer of the PKF / UNTAET Central Sector Command Headquarters in Timor-Leste (2001). Francisco Proença Garcia is Academic of the International Academy of Portuguese Culture, Academic of the Brazilian Institute of Geography and Military History and Director of the Lisbon Geographical Society. He has written 16 books and published several dozens of scientific articles in the areas of International Relations, Security Studies and African Studies. His most recent edited book is Authoritarian Power and the Challenges to Liberal Democracy (2022), Aletheia, Lisbon.

#### **JOANA RAMOS**

Joana Ramos is a PhD student in Political Science and International Relations at the Institute for Political Studies of the Universidade Católica Portuguesa (IEP-UCP), where she also works as a research assistant at the Research Centre of the Institute for Political Studies (CIEP), having earned a research scholarship in 2022. Since 2022, she has been collaborating with Professor Aili Tripp on the Mozambique portion of a larger research project entitled "War, Revolution, and the Expansion of Women's Citizenship". Ramos holds a bachelor's degree in political science and international Relations, and a master's degree in Governance, Leadership, and Democracy Studies from IEP-UCP, with a special focus on Conflict Resolution.

#### **LUCIE CALLEJA**

Lucie Calléja has a PhD in International Relations, Security and Defense at the Institute for Political Studies of Universidade Católica Portuguesa and researcher at the Research Centre of the Institute for Political Studies (CIEP). She completed her PhD in 2024 and was Research Fellow at the Foundation for Science and Technology (FCT) between 2021 and 2024. Before that, she completed the MA in Governance Leadership and Democracy Studies at the Institute for Political Studies (IEP-UCP) in 2017 and obtained a bachelor's degree in Political Science at Université Lumière Lyon II (France) in 2015. Her research interests focus on conflict resolution and peacebuilding, particularly in Africa, with a specific emphasis on community-based initiatives and women's participation.

#### **PILAR GOMES**

**Pilar Ferreira Gomes** is a doctoral student at the Institute for Political Studies of the Catholic University of Portugal, focusing her research on the Middle East. She holds a Masters in Management from ESCP Business School, Paris and has previously studied in the UK, France, Spain and Egypt.

#### PAULO PEREIRA ZAGALO

Paulo Pereira Zagalo is a PhD Candidate on Military Sciences at the Military University Institute on European Studies. He received a Master's degree in Military Sciences, from the Portuguese Military Academy. He was, until December 2024, the Dean of Academics of the Military Academy. He is a researcher of the Military Academy Research Centre (CINAMIL) and to the Research Centre of the Military University Institute (CIDIUM). He prepared and edited several individual and collective papers, on security and defence subjects, at the Portuguese Military Review, among other specialized magazines and books, such as the Peter Lang Publishing, and the Palgrave Macmillan.

#### RICARDO ALEXANDRE

Ricardo Alexandre, 54, foreign affairs editor of TSF Radio, hosting international politics programs (Estado do Sítio, Mapa Mundo), former deputy director; was International Policy Editor at RTP, and news deputy director RDP (2005–2012). Reported on war zones: Balkans, Palestine, Afghanistan, Ukraine, Timor. Integrated researcher with IPRI–Nova, associate researcher with CEI–ISCTE; PhD in Political Science, specialization IR from ISCTE, Lisboa. Master in European Societies and Politics, bachelor in Sociology. Collaborating researcher Observare Center Universidade Autónoma de Lisboa (UAL). Associate Professor of Journalism at Nova University. Several reportage books published (the last one, 2022, on Afghanistan) and chapters in almost twenty books.

#### **LAURA LISBOA**

Laura Lisboa is a PhD Candidate in International Relations at Sciences Po Paris and is mainly interested in international politics and European security. Before starting her doctoral research, she worked for NATO in Brussels. She studied Engineering Physics for her bachelor's and graduated with a master's in Political Science and International Relations at the Portuguese Catholic University in Lisbon, where she was also a grader and research assistant at the Research Center of the Institute of Political Studies.

#### **OLENA KOLODYI**

Olena Kolodiy is a PhD student at the Institute of Political Studies (IEP UCP), the same institution where she earned her Master's Degree in Political Sciences and International Relations: Security and Defense. Olena holds a BA in Political Sciences and International Relations from NOVA University of Lisbon. She worked at FAO-UN in Lisbon (2018) and at the Embassy of Portugal in Ottawa (2020). In 2017, while attending the Higher School of Economics in Moscow, she did an internship at the Embassy of Portugal in Russia. Currently, Olena works at the Consulate General of Portugal in Boston.

#### **VICTORIA ISAAEVA**

**Victoria Isaeva** is an expert in African and Oriental studies, currently pursuing a PhD in Security and Defense. Her academic interests are focused on Japan, the South Caucasus and North Africa. She holds a BA in Oriental Studies, specialising in Japanology and has lived and conducted research in Osaka. Her two MA dissertations and ongoing PhD work explore conflict in Nagorno – Karabakh between Armenia and Azerbaijan. With a strong background in geopolitical analysis, she examines security dynamics and conflict resolution strategies in this region.







