



**Academic Year 2021/2022**

**António Fontes Ramos**

**1st Semester 09 hrs**

**3 ECTS**

## **SECURITY AND DEFENSE IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

### **Goals**

Understand the concepts of Security and Defense; analyze the evolution of Security and Defense models and discuss contemporary trends.

Under a Security and Defense perspective, study and discuss the policies, strategies, and practices of the key International Organizations (UN, NATO, EU, OSCE and AU).

### **Seminar Outline by Session**

#### **Session 1 - Introduction**

- Review of fundamental concepts
- Security models and its evolution

#### **Session 2 - The United Nations**

- Embedded concepts to provide world Peace and Security
- Practices and Trends.

#### **Session 3 - The North Atlantic Treaty Organization**

- NATO at present and future
- The new Strategic Concept

#### **Session 4 - The European Union**

- Europe in a “carnivore’s” world
- The Strategic Compass

#### **Session 5 - The Organization for Security and Defense in Europe and the African Union**

- Historical context
- Roles, practices, and challenges

#### **Session 6 - The 5+5 S&D Defense Initiative and the CPLP**

- A brief reference under a Security and Defense perspective
- Relationship among IOs in today’s world

### **Requirements that students are expected to meet**

Before each Session, students are expected to visit the Moodle Page of this discipline where the Professor will post:

- The Learning Objectives to be achieved
- The texts that Students should read or scan

It is expected a regular attendance and a committed class and blog participation. Students will be tasked to present a written individual essay in each Module.



## Evaluation

## Method

Individual evaluation will result from the combination of:

- Class and Blog participation (30%)
- A written essay in each Module: 3000 words using Times New Roman 12 - 1,15 spaces (70%).

## Bibliography

### Session 1- Introduction

BOURANTONIS, Dimitris et al, *Multilateralism and security institutions in an era of globalization*, Routledge, London, 2008

BUZAN, Barry and Lene Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009

WEBEL, Charles and Johan Galtung, *Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies*, Routledge, New York, 2007

WILLIAMS, D. Paul and Matt McDonald, *Security Studies. An Introduction*, Routledge, New York, Third edition, 2018

### Session 2 – The United Nations

BELLAMY, Alex, *Global politics and the responsibility to protect*, ed Rutledge, London 2012.

CRONIN, Bruce and Ian Hurd, *The UN Security Council and the politics of international authority*, ed Routledge, London, 2008

DANCHIN, G. Peter, and Horst Fischer, *United Nations Reform and the New Collective Security*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010

LUARD, Evan, *A History of the United Nations*, Vol 1, The Macmillan Press Ltd, London, 1984

### Session 3 – The North Atlantic Treaty Organization

GAREY, Julie, *The US Role in NATO's Survival After the Cold War*, Palgrave Studies in International Relations, 2020

SAYLE, A. Timothy, *Enduring alliance, a history of NATO and the postwar global order*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca and London, 2019

RAMOS. F. António, Francisco Proença Garcia e Manuel Poêjo Torres, “A NATO e os desafios até 2030”, *Relações Internacionais*, Setembro, 2020.

“NATO 20/2020. Twenty bold ideas to reimagine the Alliance after the 2020 US election”, Atlantic Council, Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security, 2020

“NATO 2030: United for a New Era”, NATO, 2020

### Session 4 – The European Union

BRANDÃO, Ana Paula, “European Union Security Actorness; the Comprehensive Approach hampered by political differentiation”, in *Nação e Defesa* nº 144, ed IDN, Lisboa, 2016

BISCOP, Sven, “EU-NATO relations: a Long Term Perspective”, in *Nação e Defesa*, nº150, ed IDN, Lisboa, 2019

KUNDNANI, Hans, “Europe’s Strategic Dilemmas”, in *Nação e Defesa*, nº 137, ed IDN, Lisboa, 2014



MOGHERINI,  
Strategy for the  
Foreign and Security”, 2016

Federica, “Global  
European Union

VOSKOPOULOS, George, *European Union Security and Defence*, Springer, Cham, Switzerland, 2021

RAMOS, F, António et. al., “Um rumo para o Strategic Compass: Uma Europa mais forte num Ocidente mais coeso”

ZANDEE, Dick, “Europe’s Security Upside Down”, in *Nação e Defesa*, nº 137, ed IDN, Lisboa, 2014

“Towards a New Level of European Defence Competence”, GLOBSEC Policy Institute, 2020

### **Session 5 - The Organization for Security and Defense in Europe and the African Union**

GAL, Davi, *The Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe*, Routledge, London and New York, 2007

BADMUS, A. Isiaka. *The African Union’s Role in Peacekeeping*, Palgrave, New York, 2015

ENGEL, Ulf and João Gomes Porto, *Africa’s new Peace and Security architecture: promoting norms, institutionalizing solution*, ed Farnham, Surrey, 2010

### **Session 6 - The 5+5 Security and Defense Initiative and the CPLP**

The 5+5 space, What approach and what means to implement in defense and security domains, 2017

BERNARDINO, Luís M B. Políticas de Segurança em África e para África, in *Revista Militar*, Lisboa, 2008