

## Tradition of Liberty

2021-2022 1 <sup>st</sup> Semester / 18h	Professor João Carlos Espada 6 ECTS
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### **I. The Total State vs. Liberal Democracy**

Karl Marx & Friedrich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*, (1848).  
Carl Schmitt, “When Parliament Cannot be Sovereign”, (1931).  
Benito Mussolini, “The Doctrine of Fascism”, (1932).

### **II. Liberal Democracy vs. The Total State**

Walter Lipmann, *An Inquiry into the Principles of the Good Society*, (1937).  
Karl Popper, *The Open Society and Its Enemies* (1945).  
Raymond Aron, *The Opium of the Intellectuals* (1955).

### **III. Two Concepts of Society: Grown Order vs. Made order**

Friedrich A. Hayek, *The Road to Serfdom*, (1944).  
Michael J. Oakeshott, *Rationalism in Politics*, (1962).

### **IV. Two Concepts of Popular Government**

James Madison, *The Federalist Papers* (1788) vs. Jean-Jacques Rousseau, *The Social Contract* (1762).  
Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, (1835).

### **V. Two Concepts of Liberty**

Isaiah Berlin, “Two Concepts of Liberty”, (1958).  
Leo Strauss, “The Three Waves of Modernity”, (1960).

### **VI. Two Concepts of Revolution: 1688 & 1776 vs. 1789 & 1917**

Ralf Dahrendorf, *Reflections on the Revolution in Europe*, (1990).  
Gertrude Himmelfarb, *The Roads to Modernity: The British, French and American Enlightenments*, (2004).  
Edmund Burke, *Reflections on the Revolution in France*, (1790).

### **VII. Winston Churchill and the Tradition of Liberty among the English-Speaking Peoples**